

GOVERNMENT NOTICE No. 60

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

FOOT AND MOUTH DISEASE REGULATIONS, 1955

Animals (Diseases and Importation) Ordinance, 1954 (No. 19 of 1954)

REGULATIONS MADE BY THE GOVERNOR IN COUNCIL UNDER SECTION 13 OF
THE ANIMALS (DISEASES AND IMPORTATION) ORDINANCE, 1954

1. These Regulations may be cited as the Foot and Mouth Disease Short title
Regulations, 1955.

2. In these Regulations—

Interpretation

"infected animal" means an animal affected with foot and mouth
disease;

"Ordinance" means the Animals (Diseases and Importation)
Ordinance, 1954, and all amendments thereto;

"Schedule" means a Schedule to these Regulations;

"suspected animal" means an animal affected with, or suspected of
being affected with, foot and mouth disease;

"suspected place" means any premises in which foot and mouth disease
exists or is suspected to exist.

3. (1) Every person having in his possession or under his charge any
suspected animal or carcase thereof shall with all practicable speed give notice
of the fact of the animal or carcase being or having been so affected or
suspected of having been so affected to the constable in charge of the nearest
Police Station, or to the Inspector.

Notification of
outbreak or
suspected
outbreak of
foot and
mouth disease

(2) Any veterinary surgeon who examines any animal or the carcase
of any animal and is of the opinion that or suspects that the animal or
carcase is affected with foot and mouth disease or had been so affected when
it died or was slaughtered shall with all practicable speed give notice of the
affection or suspicion to the constable in charge of the nearest Police Station
or to the Inspector.

(3) Every constable, upon receiving such information shall—

(a) forthwith transmit such information by telephone or other
speedy means to the Inspector; and

(b) as soon as may be practicable thereafter confirm in writing
to the Inspector the transmission of such information.

4. (1) The Inspector, upon receipt of information pursuant to para-
graph (3) of regulation 3 of these Regulations or having reasonable grounds
for suspecting that foot and mouth disease exists or has within forty-six days
existed on any premises, shall forthwith cause a certificate in the Form A
in the Schedule to be served on the occupier of any premises whereon such
animal is or with respect to which such suspicion exists.

Certificate
as to a
suspected
place
Form A

(2) The Inspector shall immediately after the service of the notice
referred to in paragraph (1) of this regulation proceed to the place
to which such notice refers and shall there make a full investigation of all
the circumstances and shall make a full report thereon to the Director of
Agriculture.

(3) For the purposes of his enquiries the Inspector may enter on any part of the premises and collect any specimen he may require for the purposes of diagnosis. The occupier of the premises and the persons in his employment shall render such reasonable assistance to the Inspector as may be required.

(4) The Inspector and every person accompanying him shall, before entering any suspected place, put on suitable rubber boots and overall clothing which are capable of being disinfected, and immediately before leaving such premises shall thoroughly disinfect his boots, overall clothing and hands.

(5) If the Inspector is satisfied that foot and mouth disease does not exist on premises certified to be a suspected place under paragraph (1) of regulation 4 of these Regulations, he shall cause notice in the Form B of the Schedule to be served on the occupier of such premises.

Form B

Action if
disease is
suspected

5. (1) Where a certificate has been signed by the Inspector under paragraph (1) of regulation 4 of these Regulations, it shall thereupon be unlawful for any person to move any animal out of the area lying within a radius of five miles from the suspected place or along, over, or across a highway, road or lane in such area except—

(a) where the movement, being movement entirely within the area, is necessary or expedient for the detention of the animal. Such movement shall be authorised by a licence in the Form E of the Schedule, signed by the Inspector and shall be subject to such conditions as are set out in such licence.

Form E

(2) Dogs and poultry within a suspected area shall be kept under control by being—

(i) confined to a kennel, pen or other enclosure from which they cannot escape; or

(ii) being effectively secured to some fixed object; or

(iii) accompanied and led by the owner or some responsible person deputed by him.

Any dog or poultry not so restrained shall be liable to seizure and destruction.

(3) The Inspector may extend the suspected area by a notice to that effect signed by him and the aforesaid restrictions shall apply forthwith to the area so extended.

The Inspector shall forthwith notify any change in the area to the Police Officer in Charge of the district concerned.

Form B

(4) The restrictions imposed by this regulation shall remain in operation until the serving of a notice in the Form B of this Schedule in relation to the suspected place referred to in paragraph (1) of this regulation. Notice of the serving of the Form B shall be sent to the Police Officer in Charge of the district concerned.

Rules to
be observed
on a suspected
place

6. (1) Any premises certified to be a suspected place under paragraph (1) of regulation 4 of these Regulations shall be subject to the following rules :—

Rule (1) No cloven hoofed animal shall be moved into or out of a suspected place except under the terms of a licence granted by the Inspector.

Rule (2) No horse, ass or mule shall be moved out of a suspected place unless it has been disinfected to the satisfaction of the Inspector and in accordance with a licence granted by the Inspector.

- Rule (3) No carcase shall be moved out of a suspected place except in accordance with the terms of a licence granted by the Inspector.
- Rule (4) No live poultry, rabbit, dog, cat or other animal or any portion of the carcase of any such animal or poultry shall be removed out of a suspected place except in accordance with the conditions set out on a licence granted by the Inspector.
- Rule (5) No fodder, litter, dung, utensil, vehicle or any other thing shall be removed from a suspected place except in accordance with the terms of a licence granted by the Inspector.
- Rule (6) All liquid manure, urine or shed washings shall be thoroughly disinfected to the satisfaction of the Inspector before being permitted to escape from any shed, yard or other place forming part of a suspected place in which a suspected animal is or has recently been kept.
- Rule (7) No person other than the Inspector shall enter or leave a suspected place except in accordance with a written permit from the Inspector.
- Rule (8) Any person whatsoever entering any shed, field or other place forming part of a suspected place shall wear suitable overall clothing and boots which are capable of being disinfected and are approved by the Inspector and shall before leaving such place thoroughly cleanse and disinfect such clothing and boots and also his hands.
- Rule (9) The Inspector or any valuer, or any veterinary surgeon shall before entering a suspected place, put on suitable overall covering made of rubber or other impervious substance capable of disinfection, and rubber boots, and shall, before leaving the suspected place, thoroughly cleanse and disinfect his overall clothing, rubber boots, and hands.
- Rule (10) Where the Inspector so directs, any person on leaving a shed, field or other place in which a suspected animal is, or has recently been kept, shall leave such clothing as the Inspector may direct in such shed, field or other place; and shall thoroughly disinfect his hands and boots.
- Rule (11) Any person attending a suspected animal shall not attend an animal other than a suspected animal except in accordance with a written permit from the Inspector.
- Rule (12) A receptacle containing an approved disinfectant shall be kept at all exits and at such other places on the suspected place as the Inspector may direct.
- Rule (13) Milk from any suspected animal shall not be moved from a suspected place. Unless and until such milk has been boiled, it shall not be used for the feeding of animals. Any utensil used for such milk shall be thoroughly sterilised by boiling water or by other means to the satisfaction of the Inspector before any other milk is placed therein.
- (2) The Inspector may by notice in writing to the occupier of a suspected place direct that—
- (a) such additional rules as may be specified in such notice shall apply to the suspected place;
- (b) any of the rules prescribed in this regulation shall cease to apply or shall be modified in the manner specified in such notice.

Declaration
of infected
place

Form C

7. (1) Where the Inspector suspects that foot and mouth disease exists on any premises the notice he is required by subsection (1) of section 5 of the Ordinance to sign and to be served on the occupier of such premises shall be in the Form C of the Schedule, and the Inspector shall with all practicable speed send a copy of such notice to the Minister who shall cause the same to be placed before the Governor in Council for action in accordance with the provisions of section 5 of the Ordinance.

(2) Upon service of such notice the Inspector shall cause notice of the infected place to be printed in the *Royal Gazette* and shall inform by telephone or other speedy means the Police Officer in Charge of the district concerned.

Form D

(3) Subject as hereinafter provided and to the provisions of the Ordinance, the rules applied to premises declared under paragraph (1) of this regulation to be an infected place shall remain in force until such time as a further notice in the Form D of the Schedule shall be served on the occupier of the place by the Inspector or until an order is made by the Governor in Council under subsection (5) of section 5 of the Ordinance revoking such notice.

Rules to be
observed on
an infected
place

8. Any premises declared to be an infected place under paragraph (1) of regulation 7 of these Regulations shall be subject to the rules set out in regulation 6 of these Regulations.

Valuation and
slaughter of
diseased
animals

9. (1) The Inspector shall, as soon as is practicable after the serving of notice in the Form C with respect to any premises, with the approval of the Minister, arrange for, and undertake the valuation and slaughter of all cloven hoofed infected animals and, in his discretion, such other animals in the same field, shed or other place or in the same herd or flock, or otherwise in contact with infected animals, or in any way exposed to infection with foot and mouth disease, and the disposal of the carcasses of such animals as may be slaughtered by cremation or by such other means as he may deem advisable and in accordance with the provision of these Regulations.

(2) Compensation for any animals slaughtered under this regulation shall be payable in accordance with the provisions of section 11 of the Ordinance.

(3) In cases where the Minister does not approve of the slaughter of animals under the provisions of paragraph (1) of this regulation, any such animals shall be treated in such manner as the Inspector may direct.

Rules for an
infected area

10. (1) Any area declared by the Governor in Council under subsection (4) of section 5, or by the Governor under section 6, of the Ordinance to be an infected area shall be subject to the following provisions of this regulation.

(2) No animal shall be moved out of an infected area.

(3) No animal shall be moved into an infected area except direct to a farm or slaughter house situated not less than two miles from an infected place, and then only if accompanied by and in accordance with the conditions of a licence issued by the Inspector.

(4) (a) No animal shall be moved within an infected area unless accompanied by and in accordance with the conditions of a licence granted by the Inspector. Subject as hereinafter provided, the Inspector may grant a licence if in his opinion the movement is so necessary.

- (b) Where the place of destination is other than a slaughter house, the animal shall on arrival be detained for a period of fourteen days.
- (c) No licence shall be granted for the movement of any animal to farm premises or elsewhere for the purposes of sale or exhibition thereon.
- (d) No licence shall be granted for the movement of any animal within two miles of an infected place.
- (5) No animal shall graze on any roadside or unenclosed or insufficiently enclosed pasture within any infected area.
- (6) No animal shall be allowed to stray on any highway, road or unenclosed land within an infected area. Any animal found so doing shall be impounded and kept at the expense of the owner of the animal.
- (7) No exhibition or sale of animals shall be held in an infected area.
- (8) (a) Licences for the movement of animals in accordance with the provisions of this regulation shall be given by the Inspector in the Form E of the Schedule. Such licence shall set forth the conditions under which such movement may be made. Form E
- (b) No person shall efface, alter, obliterate or remove or attempt to efface, alter, obliterate or remove any mark painted, stamped or clipped on any animal as required by the conditions of any licence granted under this regulation.
- (9) Nothing in the foregoing provisions of this regulation shall prevent the movement of animals direct by truck through an infected area from a place outside such an area and to another place outside such area :
Provided that any such animals are not untrucked within an infected area.
If for any reason any such animal shall be untrucked within the infected area it shall thereupon become subject to the provisions of regulation 9 of these Regulations.
- (10) No manure, wastement trimmings or other waste material shall be moved from any slaughter house or other premises within an infected area except to other premises within the same infected area and then subject to the conditions set out in a permit given by the Inspector.
- (11) All dogs and poultry within two and one-half miles of an infected place shall be kept under control by being—
- (i) confined to a kennel or other enclosure from which escape is impossible; or
 - (ii) being effectively secured to some fixed object; or
 - (iii) accompanied and led by the owner or some responsible person deputed by him.
- Any dog or poultry not so restrained shall be liable to seizure and destruction.
- (12) The Inspector may (notwithstanding the existence of any foot-path or right of way) prohibit the entry of any person into any field, shed or other place in an infected area after giving notice of such prohibition in writing to the occupier thereof.
- In such cases the owner or occupier or his servants may enter such premises or place for the purpose of feeding or tending any animals. No other person shall enter such premises or place except with a written licence granted by the Inspector.

Notices shall be affixed or exhibited by the Inspector as he may consider desirable to ensure compliance with the restrictions imposed under this regulation.

Cleansing and
disinfection
of premises
for foot and
mouth disease

11. (1) Every shed or other place in which an infected animal has been kept or has died or been slaughtered shall be disinfected and cleansed as follows—

- (a) the whole of the interior of such place including the fittings shall be sprayed by a disinfectant approved by the Inspector;
- (b) all dung and other discharges shall be scraped from the walls, fittings and floors, and the shed or other place then swept out. The sweepings and all litter, dung or other things that have been in contact with or used about any animal shall be effectively removed from the shed; and
- (c) the floor of the shed or other place and all other parts thereof with which an animal or its droppings or any discharge may have come in contact shall again be thoroughly washed or sprayed with a disinfectant approved by the Inspector.

(2) All litter, dung, or other things removed from the shed or other place shall be forthwith thoroughly disinfected, burnt or otherwise destroyed to the satisfaction of the Inspector.

(3) Where any field or other like place is not capable of being so disinfected and cleansed, it shall be sufficient if such field or place be disinfected and cleansed to the satisfaction of the Inspector.

Disinfection
of vehicles

12. (1) Any cart, van, truck, or other vehicle used for the conveyance of any animal or carcase thereof into, within, or out of an infected area or with respect to which the Inspector shall issue a notice requiring disinfection shall, as soon as practicable after each occasion on which it is so used and before any other animal or any fodder or litter or any other thing intended for use on or about animals is placed therein, be disinfected, cleansed and again disinfected by and at the expense of the person using or the person in charge of the same in the following manner—

- (a) the floor, roof, sides and ends of the inside of the vehicle and all other parts thereof with which any animal or its droppings or discharges have or may have come in contact, shall be scraped and swept, and the scrapings and the sweepings and all dung, sawdust, litter and other matter shall be effectually removed therefrom; the same parts of the vehicle shall then be thoroughly washed or scrubbed or scoured with water and then be disinfected by being thoroughly coated or washed with a disinfectant approved by the Inspector;
- (b) the scrapings and sweepings of the vehicle and all dung, sawdust, litter, bedding or other matter removed therefrom shall forthwith be well mixed with quicklime and buried or shall be forthwith burnt.

(2) Every crate, box, hamper, loading board, rope, net or other apparatus used in connection with the conveyance of animals as aforesaid shall, on each occasion when the vehicle is required by this regulation to be disinfected, be disinfected by being thoroughly coated, washed or saturated with a disinfectant approved by the Inspector and at the expense of the person in charge of the vehicle.

(3) If the owner or person using, or the person in charge of any vehicle or other thing used in connection with the conveyance of an animal as aforesaid, fails to cleanse to the satisfaction of the Inspector the vehicle or thing as required by this regulation or by a notice served by the Inspector it shall be lawful for the Inspector to cause such vehicle to be cleansed and disinfected and to recover from such owner or person the expenses of such cleansing and disinfection as a civil debt.

13. (1) Where the Inspector, as a result of information received, believes that any animal or herd or group of animals have been exposed to infection with foot and mouth disease, or, if he considers it expedient to do so for the purpose of preventing the spread of the disease, he shall serve a notice in the Form F of the Schedule on the owner or person in charge of the animal or animals. Control of movement of animals exposed to infection
Form F

(2) After service of a notice under paragraph (1) of this regulation, it shall not be lawful for any person until the operation of the notice terminates or the notice is withdrawn by the serving of a notice in the Form G of the Schedule, signed by the Inspector— Form G

(a) to move any animal into or on to such place; or

(b) to permit any animal to which the notice relates to stray out of such place or to come in contact with any other animal.

(3) The Inspector may insert in any notice given under this regulation such conditions governing the isolation, housing, pasturage, movement or handling of any animal or group of animals as he may consider expedient.

(4) In the case where an animal or group of animals may be in such a situation as to make effective isolation impracticable, the Inspector may require that such animal or animals be removed, before the serving of the notice in the Form E of the Schedule, to such more convenient and isolated place as he may direct.

14. (1) If the Inspector has reasonable grounds for believing that the movement of any person, animal, or thing on to or from any place may be attended with risk of spread of foot and mouth disease or that such animal, place or thing has been exposed to the contamination by such disease, he may for the purpose of preventing the spread of the disease prohibit the movement of any person, animal, or thing on to or from any place, or direct the movement of any person, animal, or thing from any place or impose any condition on any such movement or any requirement in relation to such person, place, animal or thing either in respect of subsequent detention or disinfection or otherwise, by the service of a notice in writing to that effect on such person or on the owner or person in charge of the animal or thing. Additional restrictions

(2) Any disinfection required by the provisions of a notice under this regulation shall, if so required by the notice, be carried out by and at the expense of the person on whom the notice is served.

15. Any person who contravenes or fails to comply with any provision of these Regulations or any directions lawfully given, or the terms of any notice or licence lawfully imposed by or under the authority of these Regulations shall be guilty of an offence against these Regulations and shall be liable on summary conviction to a penalty of two hundred and forty dollars. Penalty

16. These Regulations shall come into operation on the 15th day of March, 1955. Commencement

SCHEDULE 13

Regulation 4 (1)

FORM A

Foot and Mouth Disease Regulations, 1955

Certificate as to a Suspected Place

I,being the Inspector under the Animals (Diseases and Importation) Ordinance, 1954, hereby certify that there are reasonable grounds for suspecting the undermentioned premises to be affected with foot and mouth disease.

These premises are, until further notice, subject to the provisions of regulation 6 of the Regulations.

Dated this.....day of.....19.....

.....
Inspector

DESCRIPTION OF SUSPECTED PLACE

Premises	Ward	County

RULES GOVERNING A SUSPECTED PLACE

(Extract from Regulation 6 attached).

Regulations 4 (5) and 5 (4)

FORM B

Foot and Mouth Disease Regulations, 1955

Withdrawal of Certificate as to a Suspected Place

To..... of.....

From this.....day of.....19..... the Certificate dated.....day of.....19.....and served on you by.....on the.....day of.....19..... is hereby withdrawn.

Dated this.....day of.....19.....

.....
Inspector

NOTE.—If the limits of a suspected place have been extended by Notice of the Inspector, this Notice applies to the Suspected Place as so extended.

Regulation 7 (1)

FORM C

Foot and Mouth Disease Regulations, 1955

Notice Defining Infected Place

Whereas on enquiry I suspect that the disease known as foot and mouth disease exists, or has existed at the place or premises known as..... in the County of.....

Now therefore I hereby give you notice as the occupier of the aforesaid premises that the place or premises specified in the Schedule hereto, are hereby declared to be an infected place and are subject to the rules prescribed in Regulations 6, 8, 9 and 11 of the Regulations, as set out below.

This notice shall remain in force until it is withdrawn by a subsequent notice (Form D) or until an order is made by the Governor in Council revoking such notice.

Dated this.....day of.....19.....

Inspector

DESCRIPTION OF INFECTED PLACE

Table with 3 columns: Premises, Ward, County

RULES GOVERNING AN INFECTED PLACE

(Copies of Regulations 6, 8, 9 and 11 attached).

Regulation 7 (3)

FORM D

Foot and Mouth Disease Regulations, 1955

Withdrawal of Notice Defining an Infected Place

To..... of..... from this.....day of.....19.....the Notice dated the.....day of.....19..... and served on you by.....on the.....day of.....19..... is hereby withdrawn.

Dated this.....day of.....19.....

Inspector

NOTE.—If the limits of an Infected Place have been altered by an order of the Governor in Council, this Notice applies to the Infected Place as so altered.

Regulations 5 (1) and 10 (8)

FORM E

Foot and Mouth Disease Regulations, 1955

Movement of Animals and Animal Products Licence

I, the undersigned, hereby authorise the movement of the undermentioned animals or animal to the place or premises specified in column IV, *subject to the conditions set out on the back of this licence.*

Before it is valid this form must be fully completed in all particulars and signed by the Inspector.

I	II	III	IV
Name and address of person to whom the licence is granted	Number and description of animals or products to be moved	Name or description of the premises from which the animals or animal products are to be moved	Name or description of the premises to which the animals or animal products are to be moved

This licence is available for six days including the day of issue, unless otherwise specified.

The conditions of the licence are set out on the back. *They should be carefully read and observed. Failure to comply with these conditions renders a person liable to severe penalties.*

This licence may be cancelled at any time by a notice served by the Inspector to the person whose name appears in column I.

Date.....

.....
Inspector

Conditions Governing this Licence

1. A licence for movement between different parts of the same farm or holding may, at the discretion of the Inspector, be made valid for use as often as required. Such a licence shall be endorsed "occupation licence" by the Inspector, and shall remain in force until written cancellation is given by the Inspector.
2. The animals shall be moved by the manner and route specified in the licence. If no special provision is made the animals shall be moved by the nearest available route, and without avoidable delay to the place of destination specified in the licence, and not elsewhere.
3. The animals shall be kept as far as practicable apart from other animals during the movement.
4. Where the number of animals moved is less than the number for which the licence was granted, the Inspector shall endorse the licence at Column II for the number of animals actually moved. The licence shall not be valid for any further movements, except as provided in Condition No. 1.
5. Before movement other than movement between different parts of the same farm, animals shall be marked with a letter "M" on the neck.
6. The licence shall accompany the animals throughout the movement and shall be produced on demand to the Inspector or a Constable.
7. The licence, unless marked "occupation licence"—see Condition No. 1— shall be delivered to the nearest Police Station immediately upon arrival of the animals at the place of destination.

- 8. Unless the place of destruction specified in Column IV be a place of slaughter, the animals shall on arrival be detained for a period of 14 days from the date of arrival.
- 9. Additional special conditions governing this licence.

Regulation 13 (1)

FORM F

Foot and Mouth Disease Regulations, 1955

Notice Prohibiting Movement of Animals

To M..... of.....
(name of owner or person in charge) (address)

I, the undersigned, being the Inspector.....under the Animals (Diseases and Importation) Ordinance, 1954, hereby prohibit the movement of the following animals namely

.....
(describe animals)

from or to.....
(describe farm, field, shed, sty or other place of detention)

and I hereby require you to take notice that under the provisions of the Foot and Mouth Disease Regulations, 1955, and consequent on the serving of this notice it is not lawful

for any person until the.....day of.....19..... or
(fill in expiry date)

until this notice is withdrawn—

- (a) to move such animal or any other animal from or out of such place as aforesaid;
- (b) to move any animal on to or into such place; or
- (c) to permit any such animal to stray out of such place or to come into contact with any other animal.

In addition the above-named animals are subject to such conditions as are set out in the schedule below:—

SCHEDULE OF ANY SPECIAL CONDITIONS OF THIS NOTICE

.....
.....
.....

Date.....

Inspector

Regulation 13 (2)

FORM G

Foot and Mouth Disease Regulations, 1955

Withdrawal of Notice Prohibiting Movement of Animals

I, the undersigned, being the Inspector.....under the Animals (Diseases and Importation) Ordinance, 1954, hereby withdraw as from the.....day of.....19... the Notice in the form of Form F signed by.....and served on you on the.....day of.....19..... prohibiting movement of the animals referred to in that Notice.

Date.....

Inspector

Made by the Governor in Council this 24th day of February, 1955.

G. E. CHEN

Acting Clerk, Executive Council

Laid before the Legislature this 4th day of March, 1955.

G. E. L. LAFOREST

Clerk, Legislative Council